



0492

IV Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, June/July 2025 (Even Sem.)

Spl. Paper 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :**
1. Answer any five of the following.
 2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Analyze the historical evolution of consumer protection, specifically discussing the transition from a Laissez-Faire policy to current emphasis on consumer rights. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Narrate the historical evolution of consumer protection legislations in the U.K. and U.S.A. highlighting key milestones. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. "Dispite legislative advancements, consumer protection in India remains a challenging landscape for the ordinary consumer." Comment. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Critically evaluate the expanded definition of 'consumer' and the scope of 'consumer disputes' under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the object and provisions of the Sherman Act and its complementary statutes like the Clayton Act. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Identify and describe common types of anti-competitive arguments under the Competition Act, 2002. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 16
- (a) Kinds of consumer disputes.
 - (b) Prevention of food adulteration.
 - (c) E- commerce and consumer protection.
 - (d) Exclusion of liability.
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Fourth Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, Aug./Sept. 2024
Spl. Paper – 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND
COMPETITION

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.
2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. What is consumerism ? Explain its social significance and effectiveness. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Discuss who is not a consumer with the help of decided cases. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Explain the laws governing prevention of food adulteration in India. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. "Antitrust laws plays an essential role in the maintenance of efficient markets and promotion of long-term U.S. economic prosperity" – Explain. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Explain the functions of consumer international organisation with reference to Ethical consumerism and Green consumerism. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. What is the role of Competition Commission of India in prohibiting anti-competitive agreements and abuse of dominant position ? Explain with the help of decided cases. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Exclusion of liability
 - (b) Consumer mediation cell
 - (c) Bureau of Indian standards
 - (d) Perfect competition.
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**Fourth Semester LL.M. 2 Year (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, September/October 2023 (June 2023)
Spl. Paper – 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER, PROTECTION AND
COMPETITION**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.

2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Discuss the provisions under Sale of Goods Act relating to Consumer Protection in India. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Explain the powers and functions of Central Consumer Protection Authority. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Discuss the provisions regarding regulation of false and misleading advertisement under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Explain the doctrine of 'Caveat Emptor' with exceptions, if any. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Explain the role played by voluntary agencies in the protection of consumers. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Examine the important provisions of Sherman and Clayton Act. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Abuse of Dominance.
 - (b) Perfect and imperfect competition.
 - (c) Consumer mediation cell.
 - (d) Unfair Trade Practice.
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Fourth Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, March/April 2023 (Dec. 2022)
Spl. Paper – 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION
AND COMPETITION

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following questions.
2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Explain the difference between Consumer Protection Act, 2019 and Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 2. Elucidate the provisions relating to product liability under Consumer Protection Act, 2019. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 3. Discuss the United Nations Guidelines of Consumer Protection. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 4. Trace the Historical Development of Anti-Trust laws in U.S.A. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 5. Elucidate the salient features of Competition Act, 2002. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 6. Discuss the nature and legal consequences of anti-competitive agreements with the help of decided cases. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 7. Write a note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Consumer Rights.
 - (b) Sale of hazardous goods.
 - (c) Federal Trade Commission.
 - (d) Restrictive Trade Practice.
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**Fourth Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, September 2021 (June 2021)
LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.

2. Answer should be written in English compulsorily.

- Q. No. 1. "Conditions and Warranties under Sale of Goods Act extends the liability of the seller to the consumers". Examine. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Discuss the provisions under law of contract relating to consumer protection in India.
- Q. No. 3. Evaluate the scope of Consumer Protection Act, 2019 in addressing the challenges faced by consumers in the digital era.
- Q. No. 4. Discuss the broad definition of "Unfair Trade Practices" under Consumer Protection Act, 2019.
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the composition, powers and functions of District Commission under Consumer Protection Act, 2019.
- Q. No. 6. "Bureau of Indian Standards through its activities benefits national economy" Discuss.
- Q. No. 7. Discuss the historical development of Anti Trust Laws in USA.
- Q. No. 8. "The UK Competition Law seeks to curb abusing dominant market position". Discuss. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 9. Write note on **any two** of the following. Marks : 8×2=16
- (a) E-Commerce
 - (b) Concept of competition.
 - (c) Doctrine of Caveat Emptor
 - (d) Definition of consumer.
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Fourth Semester LL.M. (2 Years) (Business and Trade Law)
Examination, June/July 2016
LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION
(Specialization Paper – VIII)

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :**
1. Answer **all** five questions.
 2. Figures on the **right** indicate marks.
 3. Answer should be written completely in **English**.

Q. No. 1. a) Trace the evolution of consumer law in U.K. , U.S.A. and India.

Marks : 10

OR

Trace the consumer movement in India.

b) Examine the impact of the Doctrine of Caveat Emptor vis a vis Consumer Protection Act.

Marks : 6

OR

Distinguish between condition and warranty.

Q. No. 2. a) Examine the salient features of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

Marks : 10

OR

Examine the three tier system of Consumer Redressal forums.

b) Explain unfair trade practices.

Marks : 6

OR

Examine the liability for deficiency in services.

P.T.O.



- Q. No. 3. a) Critically examine the rule of NGO's in igniting the Consumer Protection Act.

Marks : 10

OR

Examine the role of criminal law vis a vis Consumer Protection Act in safeguarding consumer interests.

- b) Role of Consumer Protection Councils.

Marks : 6

OR

United Nations guidelines in protecting consumers.

- Q. No. 4. a) Critically evaluate Anti-Trust Laws.

Marks : 10

OR

Examine the main provisions of Sherman and Clayton Act.

- b) Write a note on Federal Trade Commission Act.

Marks : 6

OR

Acquisition and mergers.

- Q. No. 5. a) Examine the salient features of the Competition Act, 2002

Marks : 10

OR

Examine perfect and imperfect competition.

- b) Write a note on principles of differential advantage.

Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on concept of competition.



0472 LLM

IV Semester LL.M. (Business & Trade) Examination, June/July 2015
Specialization Paper – 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER
PROTECTION AND COMPETITION

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer **all** questions.

2. Figures to **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) "Contract Law failed to protect the rights of Consumer".

Comment

Marks : 10

OR

Critically examine the conditions and warranties under Sale of Goods Act.

(b) Write short note :

Remedies against exclusion of liability.

Marks : 6

OR

Donoghue V. Stevenson case.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain the composition and jurisdiction of State Consumer Commission and National Consumer Commission.

Marks : 10

OR

Do you think that the Consumer Protection Act has achieved its desired goal ?

(b) Write short note :

Indian Medical Association.

Marks : 6

V.

V.P. Shantha and other case.

OR

Defects in goods.

P.T.O.



Q. No. 3. (a) Discuss the role of Government in Protecting the rights of Consumer.

Marks : 10

OR

Why the protection of consumer became the concern of International organisations ?

(b) Write short note :

Effect of packed commodities on consumer rights.

Marks : 6

OR

Role of NGO in promoting consumer rights.

Q. No. 4. (a) Explain Per se rules.

Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the object of antitrust laws in USA.

(b) Write short note :

Exemptions of certain practice from antitrust laws in USA.

Marks : 6

OR

Definition of Restraint of Trade.

Q. No. 5. (a) Explain the term of Abuse of Dominance.

Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the nature of agreements which are anti-competition.

(b) Write short note :

Competition and monopoly business.

Marks : 6

OR

Competition and retail sector in India.



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Fourth Semester LL.M.(B & T) Examination, June/July 2014
Specialization Paper – 8 : LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER
PROTECTION & COMPETITION

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all five** questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the evolution of consumer law in U.K. and India. Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the provisions of Law of contract relating to consumer protection in India.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Doctrine of caveat emptor.

OR

ii) Consumerism.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain the various types of disputes coming under the purview of the COPRA, 1986.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the powers and functions of state and National commission under the COPRA, 1986.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Deficiency in service.

OR

ii) Remedies under the COPRA, 1986.

Q. No. 3. (a) Discuss the united nations guidelines of consumer protection with special reference to sustainable consumption in India.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the role played by voluntary agencies in the protection of consumer.

P.T.O.

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(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Prevention of food adulteration.

OR

ii) Bureau of Indian standards.

Q. No. 4. (a) Trace the origin and historical development of anti-trust laws in U.S.A.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the provisions of law regulating mergers and acquisitions in U.S.A.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Rule of reason.

OR

ii) Monopolization.

Q. No. 5. (a) Critically discuss the various economic factors which promote perfect competition.

Marks : 10

OR

Write an explanatory note on product and enterprise differentiation.

(b) Write a short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Monopolistic competition.

OR

ii) Retail competition.



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Fourth Semester LL.M. Examination, June 2013
LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION
Course – II : Business and Trade Law

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :**
1. Answer **all five** questions.
 2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.
 3. Answer should be written in **English**.
 4. Answer **one** essay type and **one** short note from **each** Unit.

Q. No. 1. (a) Write an explanatory note on the profile of Indian Consumer and recent changes noticed in his nature.

Marks : 10

OR

Elucidate the concept of "Consumer" and "Consumerism".

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Consumer credit

OR

ii) Sanctity of contracts.

Q. No. 2. (a) Critically discuss the powers and functions of Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies under COPRA, 1986.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the liability of doctors for deficiency in services.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Defect in goods.

OR

ii) Restrictive trade practice.

Q. No. 3. (a) Critically examine the provisions of criminal law relating to Consumer Protection.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the role played by various state agencies in the Protection of Consumer.

P.T.O.

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(b) Write a short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Self regulation of business.

OR

ii) Standard of packed commodities.

Q. No. 4. (a) Discuss the scope of "Rule of reason" and "Per Se rules" in the anti-trust measures.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the salient features of the Sherman Act and Clayton Act.

(b) Write a short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Mergers and acquisitions.

OR

ii) Anti-Tran as an American Policy.

Q. No. 5. (a) Elucidate the concept of competition. Explain the degree of economic competition in retail trade.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the provisions of U.K. Competition Act relating to pricing and retailing.

(b) Write a short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Principles of differential advantage.

OR

ii) Product differentiation.



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IV Semester of LL.M. Examination, December 2012
LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMPETITION
Specialization Paper – 8

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) "Doctrine of Caveat Emptor is dead letter". Comment. Marks : 10

OR

Explain "consumerism" and the rights of consumer.

(b) Write a note on : Marks : 6

Doctrine of priority of contract and consumer.

OR

Development of consumer laws in U.K.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain the salient features of Consumer Protection Amendment Act, 2002 Marks : 10

OR

Critically examine the definition of consumer with reference to decided cases under Consumer Protection Act.

(b) Write a note on : Marks : 6

Remedies under the Consumer Protection Act.

OR

Unfair trade practice.

P.T.O.



Q. No. 3. (a) Discuss the UN General Assembly guidelines in respect of consumer protection.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the contribution made by the voluntary organisation in protecting the rights of consumers.

(b) Write a note on :

Marks : 6

Consumer and criminal law.

OR

Protection of consumer under the Essential Commodities Act.

Q. No. 4. (a) "Rule of reason which is the guiding principle of Sherman Act is difficult to define". Explain.

Marks : 10

OR

What are the objects of the Clayton Act in respect of Mergers and Acquisitions.

(b) Write a note on :

Marks : 6

Antitrust remedies.

OR

Meaning of Restraint of trade.

Q. No. 5. (a) Discuss the essential conditions for competition policy.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the agreements which have the potential of restricting competition.

(b) Write a note on :

Marks : 6

Nature of retail competition in India.

OR

Imperfect competition.



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Fourth Semester LL.M. (B & T) Examination, June 2011
(Course – II)
LAW RELATING TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND
COMPETITION
(Specialization Paper – VIII)

Duration : 3 Hours.

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer all **five** Questions.
2. Figures on the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Examine the development of consumer movement in U.K., U.S.A. and India.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain consumerism and its social significance and effectiveness.

(b) Explain conditions and warranties.

Marks : 6

OR

Distinguish fraud and mis-representation.

Q. No. 2. (a) Examine the salient features of Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Marks : 10

OR

Examine the composition, powers and procedures of Consumer Redressal Agencies.

(b) What is the liability for deficient services under Consumer Protection Act ?

Marks : 6

OR

What is unfair trade practice ?

Q. No. 3. (a) "The Indian Penal Code protects the consumer by initiating criminal proceedings against the producers /traders for their illegal acts." Comment.

Marks : 10

OR

Examine the United Nations guidelines for consumer protection.

P.T.O.

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(b) Write a note on Consumer Protection Councils.

Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on Self-Regulation of business

Q. No. 4. (a) Critically evaluate Sherman and Clayton Act.

Marks : 10

OR

Examine Federal Trade Commission Act.

(b) Write a note on Acquisitions and Mergers.

Marks : 6

OR

Objectives of Anti-Trust Law.

Q. No. 5. (a) Critically evaluate Competition Act, 2002.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain perfect and monopolistic competition.

(b) Write a note on Imperfect Competition.

Marks : 6

OR

General principles of differential advantage.